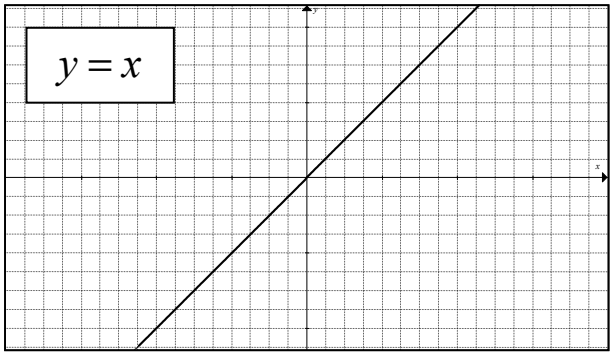
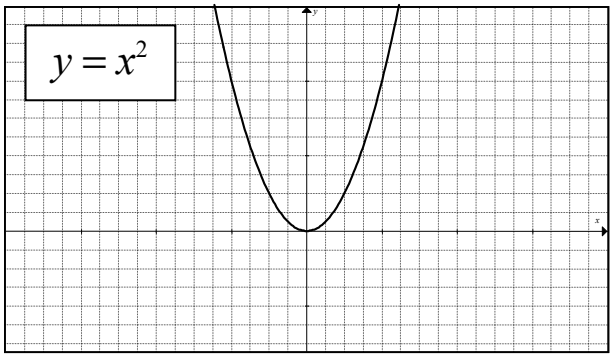
الدوال المرجعية

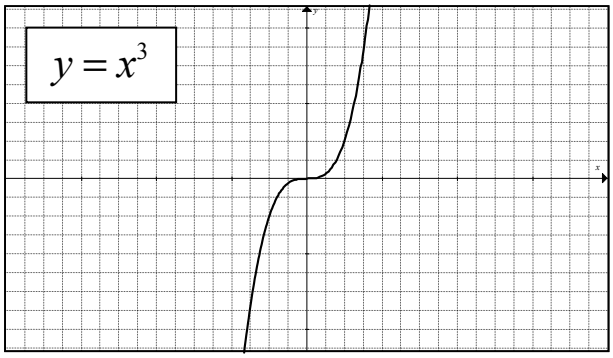
$y = x$



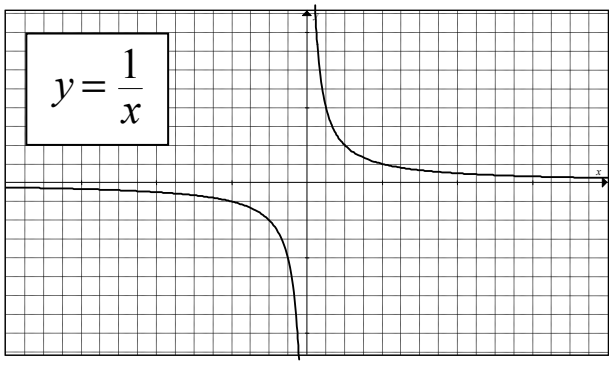
$y = x^2$



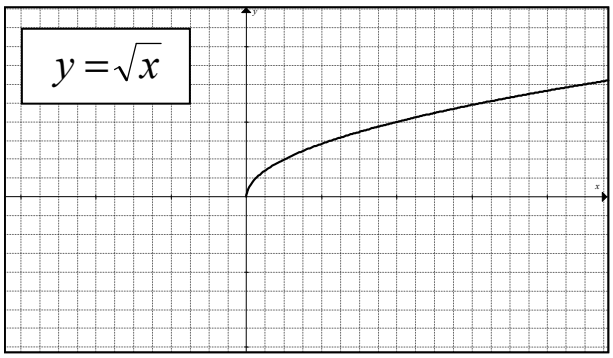
$y = x^3$



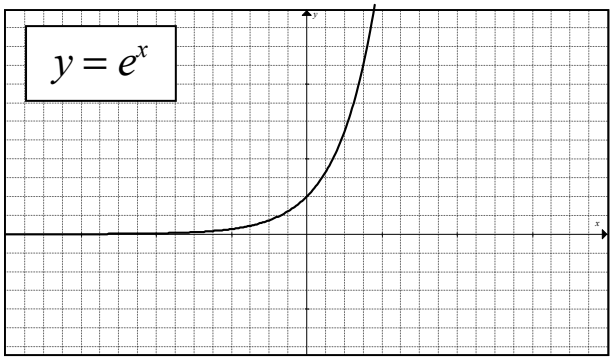
$y = \frac{1}{x}$



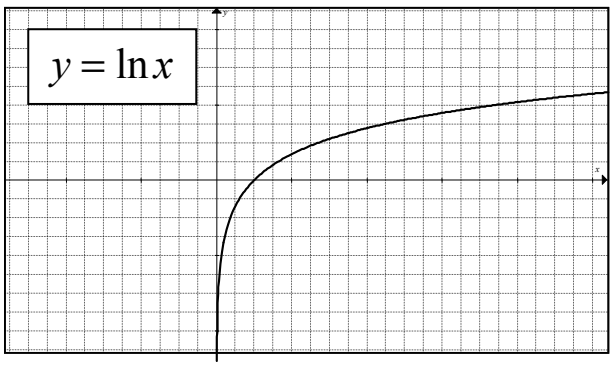
$y = \sqrt{x}$



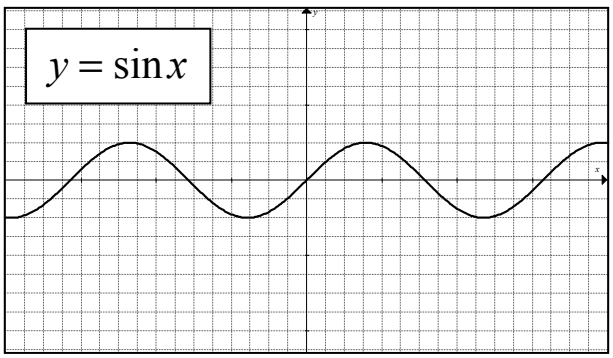
$y = e^x$



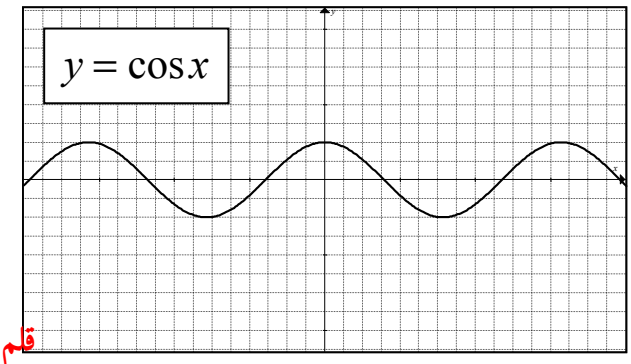
$y = \ln x$



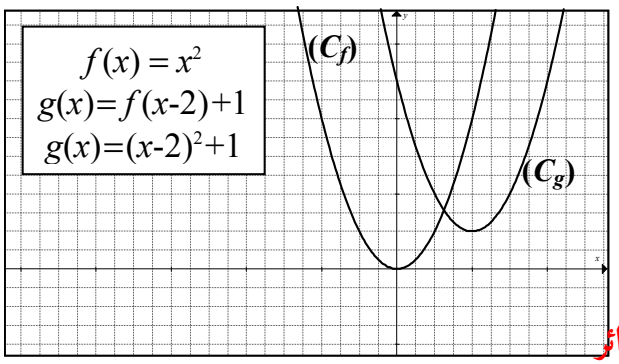
$y = \sin x$



$y = \cos x$



$f(x) = x^2$
$g(x) = f(x-2)+1$
$g(x) = (x-2)^2+1$



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