Modals الأفعال الناقصة

- A modal has only one form of the verb for all persons, but it can have several meanings and time frames, depending on the context in which it is used.

الفعل الناقص له صيغة واحدة مع جميع الأشخاص ولكن له عدة معاني و أشكال زمنية حسب المحتوى الذي تستخدم فيه.

- Form الصيغة

shall, should, will would, may, might, can, could, must, ought to + (التصريف الأول للفعل)

- Modals have no infinitives or past participles.

ليس للفعل الناقص مصدر أو تصريف ثالث.

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Modals الأفعال الناقصة	Expresses: تعبر عن:	Example مثال
shall	Promise وعد	You **shall** take a reward.
	Determination تصميم	He does not want to obey me: but he **shall**.
	Threat تهديد	You **shall** be punished if you come late.
should	Duty الواجب	You **should** obey your teachers.
	Advice or opinion النصيحة أو الرأي	You **should** stop smoking.
will	The simple future tense. صيغة المستقبل البسيط	He **will** visit us tomorrow.
	Determination or promise التصميم أو الوعد	I **will** travel when I like. We **will** do as you wish.

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might	Possibility الإمكانية	I hoped that I **might** succeed. I thought that the weather **migh**t change
can, am/is/are able to	Ability المقدرة	He **can** do it carefully. He **is able to** solve the problem.
shall be able, will be able	Ability in the future المقدرة على المستقبل	I **shall be able** to help you.
could	Past, present or future possibility الإمكانية في الماضي/ المضارع / المستقبل	Fahad **could** drive his car a year ago. Ali is not in class today. He **could** be sick. Do not leave now. It **could** rain now.
must	Necessity الضرورة	**You must** listen to your teachers.
had to	The past form of must :past necessity الضرورة في الماضي	Faisal could not come to our dinner party. **He had** to stay home to study.

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Modals الأفعال الناقصة	Expresses: تعبر عن:	Example مثال
ought to	Advice النصيحة	You **ought to** help the poor.
ought to have	Actions that were advisable in the past أحداث كان من المستحسن عملها في الماضي	You **ought to have** studied. (You did not. That was a mistake)

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Modals الأفعال الناقصة

Affirmative إثبات	Negative نفي	Question إثبات	Short Answers إجابات مختصرة	
			Affirmative	Negative
They should eat now.	They should not eat now.	Should they eat now?	Yes, they should.	No, they should not.
He will leave.	He will not leave.	Will he leave?	Yes, he will.	No, he will not.
He would succeed.	He would not succeed.	Would he leave?	Yes, he would.	No, he would not.
I might succeed.	I might not succeed.	Might I succeed?		
I may sleep.	I may not sleep.	May I sleep?		

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Modals الأفعال الناقصة

Affirmative إثبات	Negative نفي	Question إثبات	Short Answers إجابات مختصرة	
			Affirmative	Negative
I can do it.	I can not do it.	Can I do it?	Yes, you can.	No, you can not.
He could talk.	He could not talk.	Could he talk?	Yes, he could.	No, he could not.
We could have a test tomorrow.	We could not have a test tomorrow.	Could we have a test tomorrow?	Yes, you could.	No, he could not.
You must go now.	You must not go now.	Must you go now?	Yes, I must.	No, I must not.
You ought to help them.	You ought not to help them.	Ought you to help them?	Yes, I ought to.	No, I ought not.

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