The Present Simple :

I , you , we , they	Verb (inf)	
He , she , it		S

Example :
1) I play football .
2) He play**s** Football .

Do	I , you , we , they	Verb (inf)	?
Does	He , she , it		

Example :
1) **Do** you play football ?
2) **Does** he play football ?

SHORT ANSWER		
Yes,	I , you , we , they	Do
	He , she , it	Does

Example :
1) **Yes,** I **do** .
2) **Yes,** he **does** .

LONG ANSWER			
Yes,	I , you , we , they	Verb (inf)	
	He , she , it		S

Example :
1) **Yes,** I play football .
2) **Yes,** he play**s** football .

SHORT ANSWER			
No,	I , you , we , they	Do	not
	He , she , it	Does	

Example :
1) **No,** I **do** not .(**don't**)
2) **No,** he **does** not . (**doesn't**)

LONG ANSWER				
No,	I , you , we , they	Do	not	Verb (inf)
	He , she , it	Does		

Example :
1) **No,** I **do** not play football .
2) **No,** he **does** not play football .

VERB TO BE			
P. Pronoun	PAST	PRESENT	FUTURE
I	Was	Am	(Will / Shall) be
You,we,they	Were	Are	
He, she, it	Was	Is	

Example : (To be)
1) Past :-
1- I **was** in El-Oued last Monday .
2- We **were** in El-Oued last Monday .
2) Present :-
1- I **am** in class .
2- You **are** good at English
3) Future :-
1- She **will be** 15 next year .
2- I **shall be**15 next year.

VERB TO HAVE		
PAST	PRESENT	FUTURE
had	Have	(Will / Shall) have
	Has	

Example : (To have)
1) Past :-
1- I **had** an exam last week .
2) Present :-
1- I **have** two brothers .
2- He **has** to nice books .
3) Future :-
1- They **will have** a test next week .
2- We **shall have** a test next week .

The Past Simple :

Verb (in the past)	Regular + ed
	Irregular verbs 2nd column in the list of irregular verbs

INTEROGATIVE FORM			
Did	I , you , we, they , he , she , it	Verb (inf)	?

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Example :

1) ***Did*** *you play football .*

AFFIRMATIVE FORM						
SHORT ANSWER			LONG ANSWER			
Yes,	*I , you , we, they , he , she , it*	**did**	**Yes,**	*I , you , we, they , he , she , it*	**Verb (inf)**	

Example :

1) ***Yes,*** *I* ***did .***
2) ***Yes,*** *he* ***did .***

Example :

1) ***Yes,*** *I play football .*
2) ***Yes,*** *he* ***went*** *to school .*

NEGATIVE FORM						
SHORT ANSWER			LONG ANSWER			
No,	*I , you , we, they , he , she, it*	**did not**	**No,**	*I , you , we, they , he , she , it*	**did not**	**Verb (inf)**

Example :

1) ***No,*** *I* ***did*** *not .(* ***didn't*** *)*
2) ***No,*** *he* ***did*** *not . (* ***didn't*** *)*

Example :

1) ***No,*** *I* ***did*** *not play football .*
2) ***No,*** *he* ***did*** *not play football .*

The Future Simple :

INTERROGATIVE TORM			
Will	*I , you , we, they , he , she, it*	**Verb (inf)**	**?**

Example :

1) *I will go to Algiers next month .*

AFFIRMATIVE FORM						
SHORT ANSWER			LONG ANSWER			
Yes,	*I, you, we, they, he, she, it*	**will**	**Yes,**	*I, you, we, they, he, she, it*	**will**	**Verb (inf)**

Example :

1) ***Yes,*** *I* ***will .***

Example :

1) ***Yes,*** *I* ***will*** *go to Algiers next month .*

NEGATIVE FORM							
SHORT ANSWER				LONG ANSWER			
No,	*I, you, we, they, he, she, it*	**will**	**not**	**No,**	*I, you, we, they, he, she, it*	**will not**	**Verb (inf)**

Example :

1) ***No,*** *I* ***will*** *not .(* ***won't*** *)*

Example :

1) ***No,*** *I* ***will*** *not go to Algiers .*

N . B : *We can say :-* ***I*** *or* ***We*** *(****will*** *or* ***shall*** *) or (* ***won't*** *or* ***shan't*** *) .*

The Comparative :

SHORT ADJECTIVE	LONG ADJECTIVE
Short adjective + ***er*** *+* ***than***	***More*** *+ long adjective +* ***than***

Example :

1) *Ali is tall****er than*** *Ahmed .*

Example :

1) *The lion is* ***more*** *dangerous* ***than*** *the dog .*

The Superlative :

SHORT ADJECTIVE	LONG ADJECTIVE
The *+ Short adjective +* ***est***	***The*** *+* ***most*** *+ long adjective*

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Example :

*1) **The** tall**est** boy in class is Ahmed .*

Example :

*1) **The most** dangerous animal is lion .*

Modal "Must" and "Can" :

I, you, we, they, he, she, it	***Must** or **Can***	***Verb (inf)***

Example :

*1) I **must** do the activity .*

Example :

*1) I **can** play football .*

INTERROGATIVE FORM			
Must** or **Can	*I, you, we, they, he, she, it*	***Verb (inf)***	***?***

Example :

*1) **Must** I do the activity ?*

Example :

*1) **Can** I play football ?*

AFFIRMATIVE FORM							
SHORT ANSWER				***LONG ANSWER***			
Yes,	*I, you, we, they, he, she, it*	***Must** or **Can***		***Yes,***	*I, you, we, they, he, she, it*	***Must** or **Can***	***Verb (inf)***

Example :

*1) **yes,** I **can .***

*2) **yes,** I **must .***

Example :

*1) **Yes,** I **can** play football .*

*2) **Yes,** I **must** do the activity .*

NEGATIVE FORM									
SHORT ANSWER					***LONG ANSWER***				
No,	*I, you, we, they, he, she, it*	***Must** or **Can***	***not***		***Yes,***	*I, you, we, they, he, she, it*	***Must** or **Can***	***not***	***Verb (inf)***

Example :

*1) **No,** I **can** not (**can't**) .*

*2) **No,** I **must** not . (**mustn't**).*

Example :

*1) **No,** I **can** not play football .*

*2) **No,** I **must** not do the activity .*

Used for " Made of " and " Made in " :

Used for	***Verb (inf)***	***ING***	

Example :

1) This jug is made of clay. It made in Algeria. It is used for keeping milk .

The Present Perfect :

I, you, we, they	***have***	***Verb (Past . P)***	*he, she, it*	***has***	***Verb (Past . P)***	

- ***Verb (Past . P)*** = *Verb in the past Participle (**3rd** column in the list of irregular verbs*

OR

*verb (inf) + **ed** if the verb is regular .*

Example :

*1) I **have** written the date .*

*2) We **have** watched T. V .*

Example :

*1) He **has** written the date .*

*2) She **has** watched T. V .*

INTERROGATIVE FORM								
Have	*I, you, we, they*	***Verb (Past . P)***	***?***		***Has***	*he, she, it*	***Verb (Past . P)***	***?***

Example :

*1) **Have** you written the date ?*

*2) **Have** we watched T. V ?*

Example :

*1) **Has** he written the date?*

*2) **Has** she watched T. V ?*

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AFFIRMATIVE FORM									
Yes,	I, you, we, they	**have**	**already**	**Verb (Past . P)**		**Yes,**	he, she, it	**has**	**already**	**Verb (Past.P)**

Example :

1) **Yes,** I **have already** written the date .
2) **Yes,** we **have already** watched T. V .

Example :

1) **Yes,** he **has already** written the date .
2) **Yes,** she **has already** watched T. V .

NEGATIVE FORM									
No,	I, you, we, they	**have**	**not**	**Verb (Past . P)**	**No,**	he, she, it	**has**	**not**	**Verb (Past.P)**

Example :

1) **No,** I **have not** written the date .
2) **No,** we **have not** watched T. V .

Example :

1) **No,** he **has not** written the date .
2) **No,** she **has not** watched T. V .

Passive and Active form :

ACTIVE FORM		
Subject	**Verb (Present)**	**Object**

PASSIVE FORM				
Object	**To be (Present)**	**Verb (Past. P)**	**by**	**Subject**

Example :

1) He write**s** the date . The date is written by **him** .

I → me	You →you	We →us	They →them	He →him	She →her	It →it

2) I write the date . The date is written by **me** .
3) Karima write**s** the date . The date is written by **her** .

The Present Perfect :

I, you, we, they, he, she, it	To be in the present	Verb (inf)	ING

Example :

1) I **am** watch**ing** T. V . 2) We **are** watch**ing** T. V . 3) He **is** watch**ing** T. V .

INTERROGATIVE FORM				
To be (Present)	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	**Verb (inf)**	**ING**	**?**

Example :

1) **Am** I watch**ing** T. V ? 2) **Are** you watch**ing** T. V ? 3) **Is** he watch**ing** T. V ?

AFFIRMATIVE FORM				
Yes,	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	**To be (Present)**	**Verb (inf)**	**ING**

Example :

1) **Yes,** I **am** watch**ing** T. V . 2) **Yes,** we **are** watch**ing** T. V . 3) **Yes,** he **is** watch**ing** T. V .

NEGATIVE FORM					
No,	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	**To be (Present)**	**not**	**Verb (inf)**	**ING**

Example :

1) **No,** I **am not** watch**ing** T. V . 2) **No,** we **are not** watch**ing** T. V . 3) **No,** he **is not** watch**ing** T. V .

The Past Continuous :

I, you, we, they, he, she, it	To be (Past)	Verb (inf)	ING

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Example :

*1) I **was** watch**ing** T. V . 2) We **were** watch**ing** T. V . 3) He **was** watch**ing** T. V .*

INTERROGATIVE FORM				
To be (Past)	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	**Verb (inf)**	**ING**	**?**

Example :

*1) **Was** I watch**ing** T. V ? 2) **Were** you watch**ing** T. V ? 3) **Was** he watch**ing** T. V ?*

AFFIRMATIVE FORM				
Yes,	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	**To be (Past)**	**Verb (inf)**	**ING**

Example :

*1) **Yes,** I **was** watch**ing** T. V . 2) **Yes,** we **were** watch**ing** T. V . 3) **Yes,** he **was** watch**ing** T. V .*

NEGATIVE FORM					
No,	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	**To be (Past)**	**not**	**Verb (inf)**	**ING**

Example :

*1) **No,** I **was not** watch**ing** T. V . 2) **No,** we **were not** watch**ing** T. V .*

*3) **No,** he **was not** watch**ing** T. V .*

The Conditional (type one) :

if	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	**Present ,**	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	**Future**
I, you, we, they, he, she, it	**Future ,**	**if**	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	**Present**

Example :

*1) **If** I **have** money **,** I **will** buy a car . 2) I **will** buy a car **, if** I **have** money .*

INTERROGATIVE FORM						
Will / Shall	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	**Future ,**	**if**	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	**Present**	**?**

Example :

*1) **Will** you buy a car , **if** you **have** money ?*

The Near Future (going to form) :

I, you, we, they, he, she, it	**To be (Present)**	**going to**	**Verb (inf)**

Example :

*He **<u>is</u> going to** write the date .*

INTERROGATIVE FORM				
To be (Present)	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	**going to**	**Verb (inf)**	**?**

Example :

***<u>Is</u>** he **going to** write the date ?*

AFFIRMATIVE FORM				
Yes,	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	**To be (Present)**	**going to**	**Verb (inf)**

Example :

***Yes,** he **<u>is</u> going to** write the date .*

NEGATIVE FORM					
No,	I, you, we, they, he, she, it	**To be (Present)**	**not**	**going to**	**Verb (inf)**

Example :

***No,** he **<u>is</u> not going to** write the date .*

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" Wh " Questions (Words) :

Who (Person)		**Subject** **Object**
What (Thing)		**Verb** **Object**
When	**Period of time**	**Time**
What time **At what time**	**Fixed time**	
Where		**Place**
How (Way)		**Manner**

Example *: (Present)*

* ***Rafik*** ***watches*** ***T.V*** ***in the living room*** ***at five o'clock*** .
1 2 3 4 5

1) Who *watches T.V in the living room at five o'clock ?*

- ***Does*** *he watch T.V in the living room at five o'clock ?*

2) What does *he do ?*
3) What does *he watch in the living room at five o'clock ?*
4) Where does *he watch T.V at five o'clock ?*
5) What time does *he watch T.V in the living room ?*

Example *: (Past)*

* ***Rafik*** ***watched*** ***T.V*** ***in the living room*** ***yesterday*** .
1 2 3 4 5

1) Who *watched T.V in the living room yesterday ?*

- ***Did*** *he watch T.V in the living room yesterday?*

2) What did *he do ?*
3) What did *he watch in the living room yesterday ?*
4) Where did *he watch T.V yesterday ?*
5) When did *he watch T.V in the living room ?*

Example *: (Future)*

* ***Rafik*** ***will visit*** ***Ahmed*** ***in his house*** ***by bus*** .
1 2 3 4 5

1) Who *will visit his Ahmed in his house by bus ?*

- ***Will*** *he visit Ahmed in his house by bus ?*

2) What will *he do ?*
3) Who will *he visit in his house by bus ?*
4) Where will *he visit Ahmed by bus ?*
5) How will *he visit Ahmed in his house ?*

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