Express similarities and differences :
التعبير عن التشابه و الاختلاف

1- التعبير عن التشابه: similarities

Like my father, my dream job is to be a teacher.
= My dream job is to be a teacher like my father.

- نستعمل **like** للتعبير عن التشابه.
- نستعمل كلمة **like** في وسط الجملة أو في بدايتها.
- عند استعمال كلمة **like** فإن الجملة التي تأتي بعدها تكون جملة اسمية و لا فعل فيها (يعني لا يوجد هناك شرح للتشابه الموجود)

2- التعبير عن الاختلاف: differences

- استعمال unlike:

Unlike my sister, my dream job is to be a photographer.
My dream job is to be a photographer unlike my sister.

- نستعمل **unlike** للتعبير عن الاختلاف.
- نستعمل كلمة **unlike** في وسط الجملة أو في بدايتها.
- عند استعمال كلمة **unlike** فان الجملة التي تأتي بعدها تكون جملة اسمية و لا فعل فيها. (يعني لا يوجد هناك شرح للاختلاف الموجود).

- ملاحظة: يمكن أن تكون الجملة التي تأتي بعد **unlike** فعلية مع استعمال كلمات مثل **who** أو **which**.

مثال

❖ **My dream job is to be a photographer unlike my sister who wants to be a dentist.**
= Unlike my sister who wants to be a dentist, my dream job is to be a photographer.

❖ **This dress is very expensive unlike this one which is cheap.**
❖ **= Unlike this dress which is cheap, this one is very expensive**

❖ **Unlike many wealthy children who live in comfortable flats and villas, I live in one of the poorest slums in the capital New Delhi.**

= I live in one of the poorest slums in the capital New Delhi Unlike many wealthy children who live in comfortable flats and villas.

- **استعمال whereas:**

My dream is to be a doctor whereas my friend wants to be a dentist.

- **نستعمل whereas للتعبير عن الاختلاف.**
- **نستعمل كلمة whereas في وسط الجملة فقط.**
- **عند استعمال كلمة whereas فان الجملة التي تتبعها تكون فعلية (يعني فيها شرح للاختلاف الموجود)**

أمثـلة أخرى :

❖ **Like Belkacem Haba , I want to be an engineer when I grow up.**

= I want to be an engineer when I grow up like Belkacem Haba.

❖ **Unlike Belkacem Haba , I want to be a doctor when I grow up.**

= I want to be a doctor when I grow up unlike Belkacem Haba.

❖ **I want to become a doctor unlike my brother.**

= I want to become a doctor whereas my brother wants to become a lawyer.

= I want to become a doctor unlike my brother who wants to become a lawyer.

Mr Nazir

Homework

Task 02: Put in : like / unlike/whereas :

1- James is a shy person ……. Jim is outgoing.

2- ……..3Sami who is a lazy pupil, I want to succeed in my studies.

3- ……. many children, I have a lot of dreams in my life.

4- Algeria is a safe country ……. other countries witness wars.

5- Omar lives in a big villa ……. Amine who lives in a small flat.

6- ……..Rima who likes drawing, Sara is interested in writing.

7- Mr Kamel taught me how to be caring …….Mr Othmane taught me how to be self confident.

Mr Nazih

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